

I

## Einladung zum Oberseminar Mathematik in den Naturwissenschaften

Julius-Maximilians-Universität Würzburg Lehrstuhl für Mathematik in den Naturwissenschaften

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## Adams-Trudinger-Moser inequalities of Adimurthi-Druet type regulated by the vanishing phenomenon and its extremals<sup>1</sup>

Let  $\Omega$  be an open domain in  $\mathbb{R}^n$   $(n \geq 2)$  and let  $W^{m,\frac{n}{m}}(\Omega)$  with  $1 \leq m < n$  be the standard higher order derivative Sobolev space in the critical exponential growth threshold. We investigate a new Adams-Adimurthi-Druet type inequality on the whole space  $\mathbb{R}^n$  which is strongly influenced by the vanishing phenomenon. Specifically, we prove

$$\sup_{\substack{u \in W^{m,\frac{n}{m}}(\mathbb{R}^n)\\ |\nabla^m u||\frac{n}{m} + \|u\|\frac{n}{m} \le 1}} \int_{\mathbb{R}^n} \Phi_n \left( \beta \left( \frac{1 + \alpha \|u\|_{\frac{n}{m}}}{1 - \gamma \alpha \|u\|_{\frac{n}{m}}} \right)^{\frac{m}{n-m}} |u|^{\frac{n}{n-m}} \right) dx < +\infty$$

where  $0 \leq \gamma < 1$ ,  $0 \leq \alpha < 1$ ,  $\nabla^m u$  is the *m*-th order gradient for  $u, 0 \leq \beta \leq \beta_0$ , with  $\beta_0$  being the Adams critical constant, and  $\Phi_n(t) = e^t - \sum_{k=0}^{n-2} \frac{t^k}{k!}$ . In addition, we prove that the constant  $\beta_0$  is sharp. We also derive an Adams-Adimurthi-Druet inequality for a smooth bounded domain  $\Omega \subset \mathbb{R}^n$  by applying our above inequality for whole space  $\Omega = \mathbb{R}^n$  together with a clever scaling argument, a procedure that, to the best of our knowledge, was observed for the first time in the literature. In the subcritical case  $\beta < \beta_0$ , the existence and non-existence of extremal function are investigated for n = 2m and attainability is proven for n = 4 and m = 2in the critical case  $\beta = \beta_0$ .

 $^1 \rm Work$  in collaboration with José F. A. de Oliveira and Fábio Sodré

Ort: Mathematik Ost, 40.03.003/Zoom	Zeit: Mittwoch, 05.02.2025 um 10:30 Uhr
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You are cordially invited to this lecture. The speaker will be there in person. A hybrid meeting is possible. Please request the link from anja.schloemerkemper@uni-wuerzburg.de.